



UNIVERSITÀ  
DI TRENTO

Dipartimento di  
Matematica

# PhD OPENING 2026

**March 19<sup>th</sup>, 2026 from 14:15**

Room **A109**

**Polo Ferrari 1**

Via Sommarive 5 – Povo

## PhD Program in Mathematics

14:15

Welcome

**Willem Adriaan De Graaf** (PhD Coordinator)

14:30

**Maxime Breden**

Department of Applied Mathematics, Ecole Polytechnique

**An introduction to computer-assisted proofs for nonlinear equations: how to turn a numerical simulation into a theorem**

**Abstract:** The goal of *a posteriori validation methods* is to get a quantitative and rigorous description of some specific solutions of nonlinear ODEs or PDEs, based on numerical simulations. The general strategy consists in combining a priori and a posteriori error estimates, interval arithmetic, and a fixed point theorem applied to a quasi-Newton operator. Starting from a numerically computed approximate solution, one can then prove the existence of a true solution in a small and explicit neighborhood of the numerical approximation.

I will first present the main ideas behind these techniques on a simple example, then describe a rather general framework in which they can be applied, and finally, time permitting, discuss some applications in fluid dynamics or population dynamics.

15:45

**Small Break**

16:00

**XLI cycle PhD Students Presentation**

Information  
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